Skills Reference Sheet

Distress Tolerance

Radical Acceptance- Accepting situations that are out of our control without trying to change it.

ACCEPTS- Distraction Skills

Activities-Engage in activities that require thought and focus

Contributing- Focus you attention on doing something for someone else.

Comparisons -Look at your situation in comparison to something else.

Emotions- Do something that will create a different emotion.

Pushing Away- Block the negative emotion or situation from your mind for a short time.

Thoughts – Distract your mind with other thoughts

Sensations – Distract your attention with physical sensations.

Self Soothe - Using our 5 senses (plus movement)

Vision- focus your sights on something pleasant

Hearing- Find something to listen to; this could be music or nature

Smell- soothe yourself by focusing on smells, such as a lotion, flowers, or your favorite food.

Taste- Imagine eating your favorite food, focus on the taste of your meal, or eat a small treat.

Touch: Focus completely on touch; petting your dog or cat, snuggling up in a soft blanket, etc.

Movement: Get moving, turn on music and dance, doing stretches, playing a sport, or going for a walk.

IMPROVE - Improving the moment

Imagery- Use imagery to briefly escape the situation. Ex: Imagine sitting on a beach.

Meaning- Finding meaning in the difficult situation

Positive Thinking- Focus on any positive aspects of the situation, find the silver-lining.

Relaxation- Do something that you find relaxing.

One thing at a time- Focus on this present moment and one task at a time.

Vacation- Take a short break from the distressing situation.

Encouragement –Encourage yourself to get through the difficult situation.

TIP Your Body Chemistry

Temperature: Activate you dive reflex by applying something cold and wet to your face while you are bent over holding your breath for a few seconds or dipping your face in cold water.

Intense Exercise: Engage in 20 minutes of intense exercise which will help your body to slow down by giving your energy a new outlet

Paced breathing: Slowing breath and engaging in deep breathing where the exhale is longer than the inhale. Be sure to breathe deeply; letting your abdomen expand as you inhale